"(ii) any subsidiary that is owned or operated by an entity described in clause (i).".

SA 1571. Mr. TUBERVILLE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. ___. PROHIBITION ON FORCED TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER.

The transfer, forced by the United States Government or the World Trade Organization, of technology or intellectual property of a private United States entity to member countries of the World Trade Organization is prohibited.

SA 1572. Mr. TUBERVILLE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1502 proposed by Mr. SCHUMER to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place in title III of division F, insert the following:

SEC. 63 . INVESTMENTS HELD DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY PLANS SUBJECT TO THE EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT INCOME SECURITY ACT OF 1974.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 404 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1104) is amended by adding at the end the following:
- "(f) Prohibition on Investments in the People's Republic of China and Threat Investments.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—No fiduciary may cause the assets of any plan to be invested in, or to remain invested in, directly or indirectly (such as through a registered investment company or other investment vehicle)—
- "(A) any publicly traded security, any equity interest, or any instrument of indebtedness (such as a debenture); or
- "(B) any securities, equity interest, or instrument of indebtedness that is derivative of, or is designed to provide investment exposure to, a security, equity interest, or instrument of indebtedness described in subparagraph (A),
- of any company or business operation based in the People's Republic of China or in any threat investment.
- "(2) DIVESTITURE OF ASSETS.—Each plan fiduciary shall divest of any securities or other investments prohibited under paragraph (1) not later than 1 year after, as applicable—
- "(A) the date of enactment of this subsection; or
- "(B) in the case of any threat investment that is listed by the Secretary of Defense after the date of enactment of this subsection, the date on which such threat investment is listed.

"(3) THREAT INVESTMENTS.—For purposes of this subsection, the term 'threat investment' means any company or business operation identified and listed by the Secretary of Defense as a company or business operation that directly threatens the United States homeland or the Armed Forces of the United States overseas. The Secretary of Defense shall publish a list of any such companies annually and the Secretary of Labor shall republish such list on the website of the Department of Labor."

SA 1573. Mr. SASSE (for himself and Mr. Bennet) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1502 proposed by Mr. Schumer to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place in title V of division B, insert the following:

SEC. _____. PLAN FOR ARTIFICIAL INTEL-LIGENCE DIGITAL ECOSYSTEM.

- (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence and the Secretary of Defense shall jointly develop a plan for the development and resourcing of a modern digital ecosystem that embraces state-of-the-art tools and modern processes to enable development, testing, fielding, and continuous update of artificial intelligence-powered applications at speed and scale from headquarters to the tactical edge.
- (b) CONTENTS OF PLAN.—At a minimum, the plan required by subsection (a) shall include the following:
- (1) A roadmap for adopting a hoteling model to allow trusted small- and mediumsized artificial intelligence companies access to classified facilities on a flexible basis.
- (2) An open architecture and an evolving reference design and guidance for needed technical investments in the proposed ecosystem that address issues, including common interfaces, authentication, applications, platforms, software, hardware, and data infrastructure.
- (3) A governance structure, together with associated policies and guidance, to drive the implementation of the reference throughout the intelligence community or Department of Defense, as appropriate, on a federated basis.

SA 1574. Mr. SASSE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. _____. REPEAL OF LIMITATION ON NUMBER
OF TECHNICAL STAFF THAT MAY BE
FUNDED FOR DEFENSE FEDERALLY
FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS IN FISCAL YEAR
2021

Section 8026 of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (116–260) is amended—

- (1) by striking subsection (d); and
- (2) by redesignating subsection (e) as subsection (d).

SA 1575. Mr. SANDERS (for himself and Mr. MORAN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1502 proposed by Mr. SCHUMER to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end of title III of division F, insert the following:

SEC. ____. WORKER OWNERSHIP, READINESS, AND KNOWLEDGE.

- (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
- (1) EXISTING PROGRAM.—The term "existing program" means a program, designed to promote employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking, that exists on the date on which the Secretary is carrying out a responsibility authorized under this section.
- (2) INITIATIVE.—The term "Initiative" means the Employee Ownership and Participation Initiative established under subsection (b).
- (3) NEW PROGRAM.—The term "new program" means a program, designed to promote employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking, that does not exist on the date on which the Secretary is carrying out a responsibility authorized under this section.
- (4) SECRETARY.—The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Labor.
- (5) STATE.—The term "State" has the meaning given the term under section 3 of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102).
- (b) EMPLOYEE OWNERSHIP AND PARTICIPATION INITIATIVE.—
- (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Labor shall establish within the Department of Labor an Employee Ownership and Participation Initiative to promote employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking.
- (2) Functions.—In carrying out the Initiative, the Secretary shall—
- (A) support within the States existing programs designed to promote employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking; and
- (B) facilitate within the States the formation of new programs designed to promote employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking.
- (3) Duties.—To carry out the functions enumerated in paragraph (2), the Secretary shall— $\,$
- (A) support new programs and existing programs by—
- (i) making Federal grants authorized under subsection (d); and
- (ii)(I) acting as a clearinghouse on techniques employed by new programs and existing programs within the States, and disseminating information relating to those techniques to the programs; or

- (II) funding projects for information gathering on those techniques, and dissemination of that information to the programs, by groups outside the Department of Labor; and
- (B) facilitate the formation of new programs, in ways that include holding or funding an annual conference of representatives from States with existing programs, representatives from States developing new programs, and representatives from States without existing programs.
- (c) Programs Regarding Employee Own-ERSHIP AND PARTICIPATION.—
- (1) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall establish a program to encourage new programs and existing programs within the States to foster employee ownership and employee participation in business decisionmaking throughout the United States.
- (2) PURPOSE OF PROGRAM.—The purpose of the program established under paragraph (1) is to encourage new and existing programs within the States that focus on—
- (A) providing education and outreach to inform employees and employers about the possibilities and benefits of employee ownership, business ownership succession planning, and employee participation in business decisionmaking, including providing information about financial education, employee teams, open-book management, and other tools that enable employees to share ideas and information about how their businesses can succeed:
- (B) providing technical assistance to assist employee efforts to become business owners, to enable employers and employees to explore and assess the feasibility of transferring full or partial ownership to employees, and to encourage employees and employers to start new employee-owned businesses;
- (C) training employees and employers with respect to methods of employee participation in open-book management, work teams, committees, and other approaches for seeking greater employee input; and
- (D) training other entities to apply for funding under this subsection, to establish new programs, and to carry out program activities.
- (3) PROGRAM DETAILS.—The Secretary may include, in the program established under paragraph (1), provisions that—
- (A) in the case of activities described in paragraph (2)(A)—
- (i) target key groups, such as retiring business owners, senior managers, unions, trade associations, community organizations, and economic development organizations:
- (ii) encourage cooperation in the organization of workshops and conferences; and
- (iii) prepare and distribute materials concerning employee ownership and participation, and business ownership succession planning;
- (B) in the case of activities described in paragraph (2)(B)— $\,$
- (i) provide preliminary technical assistance to employee groups, managers, and retiring owners exploring the possibility of employee ownership;
- (ii) provide for the performance of preliminary feasibility assessments;
- (iii) assist in the funding of objective third-party feasibility studies and preliminary business valuations, and in selecting and monitoring professionals qualified to conduct such studies; and
- (iv) provide a data bank to help employees find legal, financial, and technical advice in connection with business ownership;
- (C) in the case of activities described in paragraph (2)(C)—
- (i) provide for courses on employee participation; and

- (ii) provide for the development and fostering of networks of employee-owned companies to spread the use of successful participation techniques; and
- (D) in the case of training described in paragraph (2)(D)— $\,$
- (i) provide for visits to existing programs by staff from new programs receiving funding under this section; and
- (ii) provide materials to be used for such training.
- (4) GUIDANCE.—The Secretary shall issue formal guidance, for recipients of grants awarded under subsection (d) and one-stop partners (as defined in section 3 of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102)) affiliated with the workforce development systems (as so defined) of the States, proposing that programs and other activities funded under this section be—
- (A) proactive in encouraging actions and activities that promote employee ownership of, and participation in, businesses; and
- (B) comprehensive in emphasizing both employee ownership of, and participation in, businesses so as to increase productivity and broaden capital ownership.
 - (d) Grants.-
- (1) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the program established under subsection (c), the Secretary may make grants for use in connection with new programs and existing programs within a State for any of the following activities:
- (A) Education and outreach as provided in subsection (c)(2)(A).
- (B) Technical assistance as provided in subsection (c)(2)(B).
- (C) Training activities for employees and employers as provided in subsection (c)(2)(C).
- (D) Activities facilitating cooperation among employee-owned firms.
- (E) Training as provided in subsection (c)(2)(D) for new programs provided by participants in existing programs dedicated to the objectives of this section, except that, for each fiscal year, the amount of the grants made for such training shall not exceed 10 percent of the total amount of the grants made under this section.
- (2) AMOUNTS AND CONDITIONS.—The Secretary shall determine the amount and any conditions for a grant made under this subsection. The amount of the grant shall be subject to paragraph (6), and shall reflect the capacity of the applicant for the grant.
- (3) APPLICATIONS.—Each entity desiring a grant under this subsection shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and accompanied by such information as the Secretary may reasonably require.
- (4) STATE APPLICATIONS.—Each State may sponsor and submit an application under paragraph (3) on behalf of any local entity consisting of a unit of State or local government, State-supported institution of higher education, or nonprofit organization, meeting the requirements of this section.
 - (5) APPLICATIONS BY ENTITIES.—
- (A) ENTITY APPLICATIONS.—If a State fails to support or establish a program pursuant to this section during any fiscal year, the Secretary shall, in the subsequent fiscal years, allow local entities described in paragraph (4) from that State to make applications for grants under paragraph (3) on their own initiative.
- (B) APPLICATION SCREENING.—Any State failing to support or establish a program pursuant to this section during any fiscal year may submit applications under paragraph (3) in the subsequent fiscal years but may not screen applications by local entities described in paragraph (4) before submitting the applications to the Secretary.
- (6) LIMITATIONS.—A recipient of a grant made under this subsection shall not receive,

- during a fiscal year, in the aggregate, more than the following amounts:
- (A) For fiscal year 2022, \$300,000.
- (B) For fiscal year 2023, \$330,000.
- (C) For fiscal year 2024, \$363,000. (D) For fiscal year 2025, \$399,300.
- (E) For fiscal year 2026, \$439,200.
- (7) ANNUAL REPORT.—For each year, each recipient of a grant under this subsection shall submit to the Secretary a report describing how grant funds allocated pursuant

to this subsection were expended during the 12-month period preceding the date of the submission of the report.

(e) EVALUATIONS.—The Secretary is author-

ized to reserve not more than 10 percent of the funds appropriated for a fiscal year to carry out this section, for the purposes of conducting evaluations of the grant programs identified in subsection (d) and to provide related technical assistance.

(f) REPORTING.—Not later than the expiration of the 36-month period following the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall prepare and submit to Congress a report—

- (1) on progress related to employee ownership and participation in businesses in the United States; and
- (2) containing an analysis of critical costs and benefits of activities carried out under this section.
 - (g) AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
 (1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be
- (1) In GENERAL.—There are authorized to be appropriated, and there is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the purpose of making grants pursuant to subsection (d) the following:
 - (A) For fiscal year 2022, \$4,000,000.
 - (B) For fiscal year 2023, \$7,000,000.
 - (C) For fiscal year 2024, \$10,000,000.
 - (D) For fiscal year 2025, \$13,000,000.
- (E) For fiscal year 2026, \$16,000,000.
- (2) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—There are authorized to be appropriated, and there is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the purpose of funding the administrative expenses related to the Initiative, for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2026, an amount not in excess of—
 - (A) \$350,000; or
- (B) 5.0 percent of the maximum amount available under paragraph (1) for that fiscal year.

SA 1576. Mr. MANCHIN (for himself and Mrs. CAPITO) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1502 proposed by Mr. SCHUMER to the bill S. 1260, to establish a new Directorate for Technology and Innovation in the National Science Foundation, to establish a regional technology hub program, to require a strategy and report on economic security, science, research, innovation, manufacturing, and job creation, to establish a critical supply chain resiliency program, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

Strike subsections (e), (f), and (g) of section 4153 and insert the following:

(e) Report.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, in consultation with the covered Secretaries, shall submit to the chairs and ranking members of the appropriate congressional committees a report on the procurement of personal protective equipment and solid oral dose essential drugs (as defined in section 4154).